

# Returning to Work After Retirement



Please note this material describes limitations TRS places on post-retirement employment. There may be other limitations placed on earnings by the Social Security Administration.

TRS retirees may return to work after retirement, with certain limitations.

**Non-TRS Employers**: A retiree can work at an employer that does not participate in TRS without any limitations.

**TRS Employers**: Retirees cannot work at any TRS Employer in ANY capacity for 60 days following their retirement. After that time period, retirees can return to work subject to certain limitations.



## RETURNING TO WORK

#### First 60 Days

TRS retirees **CANNOT** work at any TRS employer in **ANY** capacity for a **60 day period following their last day of employment**.

#### Work after the 60 day period

TRS retirees have two options when returning to work for a TRS employer after the 60 day break. They can return to work in

- (1) Non-Contributory Status or (2) Contributory Status.
- 1. Non-Contributory Status:

Retirees continue to receive their monthly retirement benefit, but are subject to earning limitations for the first 36 months following their retirement.

#### 2. Contributory Status:

Retirees suspend their monthly retirement benefit until employment is terminated and are not subject to any earning limitations. These retirees contribute to TRS on the same terms as non-retirees and accumulate additional service years used to accrue a secondary retirement benefit.

## EARNING LIMITATIONS ON NON-CONTRIBUTORY EMPLOYMENT

#### **Retired less than 36 months**

#### 61 or younger:

Earnings limit is the lesser of

- half of your final average salary OR
- the SSA annual earnings limit for those younger than full retirement age. (https://www.ssa.gov/)

#### 62 or Older:

Earnings limit is the lesser of:

- half of your final average salary OR
- \$30,000.

# Retired 36 months or more No limit on earnings.

If you earn more than the stated limits in covered employment, your monthly retirement benefit will be reduced. If you believe you will exceed the limit, you should notify TRS and either have monthly benefits reduced or plan how to repay any overpayment of retirement benefits.

# SPECIAL SITUATIONS IN POST-RETIREMENT EMPLOYMENT

#### **Disabled Retirees**

Any member under age 62 receiving disability retirement benefits from TRS is not eligible to be employed by any school, public or private, or in a position similar to the position held when disability benefits were approved.

After age 62, a retiree receiving disability benefits will be eligible for postretirement employment under the same conditions that apply to regular retirees.

### Working as a Consultant or Independent Contractor

Income from working as a consultant or independent contractor for a public school is exempt from the TRS earnings limits for retirees. However, consulting contracts must meet strict statutory requirements. Contributions must be paid on earnings unless TRS approves the contract. Earnings for services performed pursuant to an approved contract will not be counted towards TRS's earning limitations and postretirement contributions will not be due from the TRS employer. Individuals retired as administrators are not eligible to work as a consultant or contractor for 2 years after their retirement.

#### **Exception to Post-Retirement Earning Limits:**

SB 267 (2021) created a limited exception to TRS postretirement earning limitations. If you retired on or before July 1, 2020, AND did not work in any public school in any capacity during the twelve-months immediately after your retirement date, you may be eligible to work without any limitation on earnings. These returning retirees must work as classroom teachers, be hired on temporary contracts and will not receive any additional service credit towards their retirement calculation. Additional rules apply.



Have questions about retirement?
TRS is here to help!

Our Retirement Planning Consultants can help with any questions you have regarding participating in TRS. TRS Member Services: 877-738-6365 (toll-free) 405-521-2387 (OKC)

